

Házi feladat javítása - Márton

A Teglaltest.

Feladat

149/3.

a) $a = 6 \text{ cm}$
 $b = 6 \text{ cm}$
 $c = 3 \text{ cm}$

d, F_t , V

Megoldás:

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$d^2 = 6^2 + 6^2 + 3^2$$

$$d^2 = 36 + 36 + 9$$

$$d^2 = 81$$

$$d = \sqrt{81} = 9 \Rightarrow \underline{d = 9 \text{ cm}}$$

$$F_t = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$F_t = 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 3 + 2 \cdot 6 \cdot 3$$

$$F_t = 72 + 36 + 36$$

$$\underline{F_t = 144 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$V = 6 \cdot 6 \cdot 3$$

$$\underline{V = 108 \text{ cm}^3}$$

b) $b = 4 \text{ cm}$
 $c = 12 \text{ cm}$
 $d = 13 \text{ cm}$

a, F_t , V

Megoldás:

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$13^2 = a^2 + 4^2 + 12^2$$

$$169 = a^2 + 16 + 144$$

$$169 = a^2 + 160$$

$$a^2 = 169 - 160$$

$$a^2 = 9 \Rightarrow \underline{a = 3 \text{ cm}}$$

$$F_t = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$F_t = 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 3 \cdot 12 + 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 12$$

$$F_t = 24 + 72 + 96$$

$$\underline{F_t = 192 \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$V = 3 \cdot 4 \cdot 12$$

$$\underline{V = 144 \text{ cm}^3}$$

$$d, a = 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$c = \sqrt{6}$$

$$V = 36 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$b, d, F_t$$

Megoldás:

$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$36 = 2\sqrt{3} \cdot b \cdot \sqrt{6}$$

$$36 = 2 \cdot \sqrt{18} \cdot b$$

$$36 = 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{2} \cdot b$$

$$36 = 6\sqrt{2} \cdot b$$

$$b = \frac{36}{6\sqrt{2}} = \frac{3\sqrt{2}}{2}$$

$$b = 3\sqrt{2} \text{ cm}$$

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$d^2 = (2\sqrt{3})^2 + (3\sqrt{2})^2 + (\sqrt{6})^2$$

$$d^2 = 4 \cdot 3 + 9 \cdot 2 + 6$$

$$d^2 = 36 \Rightarrow \underline{d = 6 \text{ cm}}$$

$$F_t = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$F_t = 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{3} \cdot 3\sqrt{2} + 2 \cdot 2\sqrt{3} \cdot \sqrt{6} + 2 \cdot 3\sqrt{2} \cdot \sqrt{6} \Rightarrow$$

$$F_t = 12\sqrt{6} + 4\sqrt{18} + 6\sqrt{12} =$$

$$F_t = 12\sqrt{6} + 4 \cdot 3\sqrt{2} + 6 \cdot 2\sqrt{3}$$

$$F_t = 12\sqrt{6} + 12\sqrt{2} + 12\sqrt{3}$$

$$\underline{F_t = 12 \cdot (\sqrt{6} + \sqrt{2} + \sqrt{3}) \text{ cm}^2}$$

$$f) c = 6 \text{ cm}$$

$$d = 2\sqrt{14} \text{ cm}$$

$$V = 48 \text{ cm}^3$$

$$a, b, F_t$$

Megoldás

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$(2\sqrt{14})^2 = a^2 + b^2 + 6^2$$

$$4 \cdot 14 = a^2 + b^2 + 36$$

$$56 = a^2 + b^2 + 36$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 56 - 36$$

$$a^2 + b^2 = 20$$

$$\text{Mivel: } (a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a+b)^2 = a^2 + 2ab + b^2$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 20 + 2ab$$

$$\text{de } V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$48 = a \cdot b \cdot 6$$

$$48 = ab \cdot 6 \Rightarrow a \cdot b = 8$$

$$\text{tehát: } (a+b)^2 = 20 + 2 \cdot 8$$

$$(a+b)^2 = 36$$

$$\Rightarrow a+b = 6$$

$$\Rightarrow a = 2$$

$$b = 4$$

$$F_t = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$F_t = 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 4 + 2 \cdot 2 \cdot 6 + 2 \cdot 4 \cdot 6$$

$$F_t = 16 + 24 + 48$$

$$\underline{F_t = 88 \text{ cm}^2}$$

Gyakorlatok - A legkisebb

① Példák

$$149/n \in \{a; b; c\} \in a \{3; 5; 7\}$$

$$4a + 4b + 4c = 180 \text{ m}$$

k: a) $a, b, c = ?$

b) F_t

c) V

d) d

B: a) $\{a; b; c\} \in a \{3; 5; 7\} \Rightarrow$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{3} = \frac{b}{5} = \frac{c}{7} = \frac{a+b+c}{3+5+7} = \frac{45}{15} = 3$$

$$4a + 4b + 4c = 180$$

$$4 \cdot (a+b+c) = 180 \Rightarrow a+b+c = 180:4$$

$$a+b+c = 45$$

tehát: $\frac{a}{3} = 3 \Rightarrow a = 3 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow \underline{a = 9 \text{ m}}$

$$\frac{b}{5} = 3 \Rightarrow b = 3 \cdot 5 \Rightarrow \underline{b = 15 \text{ m}}$$

$$\frac{c}{7} = 3 \Rightarrow c = 3 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow \underline{c = 21 \text{ m}}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 747 \overline{) 3} \\ 249 \overline{) 3} \\ \hline 83 \overline{) 83} \\ \hline 1 \end{array}$$

b) $F_t = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$

$$F_t = 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 15 + 2 \cdot 9 \cdot 21 + 2 \cdot 15 \cdot 21$$

$$F_t = 270 + 378 + 630$$

$$F_t = 1278 \text{ cm}^2$$

c) $V = a \cdot b \cdot c$

$$V = 9 \cdot 15 \cdot 21$$

$$V = 2835 \text{ cm}^3$$

d)

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2$$

$$d^2 = 9^2 + 15^2 + 21^2$$

$$d^2 = 81 + 225 + 441$$

$$d^2 = 747$$

$$d = \sqrt{747}$$

$$d = 3\sqrt{83} \text{ cm} \quad 3/6$$

② Zeldolok

$$149/5 \quad \underline{A:} \{a; b; c\} \in a \{3; 4; 12\}$$

$$d = 91 \text{ dm}$$

$$\underline{k:} \quad a; b; c$$

$$\underline{B:} \quad \{a; b; c\} \in a \{3; 4; 12\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{3} = \frac{b}{4} = \frac{c}{12} = k$$

$$d^2 = a^2 + b^2 + c^2 \Rightarrow a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 91^2$$

$$a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 8281$$

$$\frac{a}{3} = \frac{b}{4} = \frac{c}{12} = k \Rightarrow \frac{a}{3} = k \Rightarrow a = 3k$$

$$\frac{b}{4} = k \Rightarrow b = 4k$$

$$\frac{c}{12} = k \Rightarrow c = 12k$$

tehát $a^2 + b^2 + c^2 = 8281$, vagyis

$$(3k)^2 + (4k)^2 + (12k)^2 = 8281$$

$$9k^2 + 16k^2 + 144k^2 = 8281$$

$$169k^2 = 8281$$

$$k^2 = \frac{8281}{169} \Rightarrow k^2 = 49 \Rightarrow \underline{k = 7}$$

az

$$a = 3k \Rightarrow a = 3 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow \underline{a = 21 \text{ dm}}$$

$$b = 4k \Rightarrow b = 4 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow \underline{b = 28 \text{ dm}}$$

$$c = 12k \Rightarrow c = 12 \cdot 7 \Rightarrow \underline{c = 84 \text{ dm}}$$

③ Peldata r

$$149/6. \quad \underline{F}: \{a; b; c\} \text{ e } a \{3; 7; 8\}$$

$$\underline{F}_E = 1818 \text{ cm}^2$$

$$\underline{k}: a; b; c; \quad v$$

B:

$$F_E = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$1818 = 2ab + 2ac + 2bc$$

$$1818 = 2 \cdot (ab + ac + bc) \Rightarrow ab + ac + bc = 1818 : 2$$

$$ab + ac + bc = 909$$

$$\text{de } \{a; b; c\} \text{ e } a \{3; 7; 8\} \Rightarrow$$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{a}{3} = \frac{b}{7} = \frac{c}{8} = k \Rightarrow \frac{a}{3} = k \Rightarrow a = 3k$$

$$\frac{b}{7} = k \Rightarrow b = 7k$$

$$\frac{c}{8} = k \Rightarrow c = 8k$$

$$ab + ac + bc = 909$$

$$3k \cdot 7k + 3k \cdot 8k + 7k \cdot 8k = 909$$

$$21k^2 + 24k^2 + 56k^2 = 909$$

$$101k^2 = 909 \Rightarrow k^2 = \frac{909}{101} \Rightarrow k^2 = 9$$

$$\Rightarrow k = 3$$

$$a = 3k = 3 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow a = 9 \text{ cm}$$

$$b = 7k = 7 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow b = 21 \text{ cm}$$

$$c = 8k = 8 \cdot 3 \Rightarrow c = 24 \text{ cm}$$

$$V = a \cdot b \cdot c$$

$$V = 9 \cdot 21 \cdot 24 \Rightarrow V = 4536 \text{ cm}^3$$

5/6

Házi feladat

1. feladat: Egy téglatest méretei egyenesen arányosak 2; 5 és 8 számokkal, a teljes felszíne $F_t = 2112 \text{ cm}^2$. Számítsd ki a téglatest méreteit és a térfogatát.
(149/6-os feladathoz hasonló vagyis a gyakorlatból a ③-al)

2. feladat: Egy téglatest méretei egyenesen arányosak 2; 3 és 7 számokkal. A téglatest összes élei hosszának összege 144 m. Számítsd ki a téglatest
a) méreteit
b) teljes felszínét
c) térfogatát
d) testteljében hosszát.

(149/4-es feladathoz hasonló vagyis a gyakorlatból az ①-el)